1. **Where are you now?**

In Ukraine

Abroad (specify the country)

1. **(If in Ukraine: 1 = 1) When did you return to Ukraine? (Please state month and year)**
2. **(If in Ukraine: 1 = 1) Why did you return to Ukraine? (Select all appropriate reasons)**

It is relatively safe in my settlement now

I have no money to support my living abroad

I do not like living abroad

We wanted to reunite our family, we missed each other

I missed Ukraine and my friends who left there

I found a job in Ukraine that requires my physical presence there or the job I worked at before required my physical presence

I want my child (children) to return to study in Ukrainian educational institutions

The energy situation in Ukraine has improved compared to the winter

Other (please enter)

1. **(If in Ukraine: 1 = 1) Please select the main reason for your returning**

It is relatively safe in my settlement now

I have no money to support my living abroad

I do not like living abroad

We wanted to reunite our family, we missed each other

I missed Ukraine and my friends who left there

I found a job in Ukraine that requires my physical presence there or the job I worked at before required my physical presence

I want my child (children) to return to study in Ukrainian educational institutions

The energy situation in Ukraine has improved compared to the winter

Other (please enter)

1. **Have other members of your family who went abroad with you returned to Ukraine, or are they still abroad?**

All of them have returned to Ukraine

All of them stay abroad

Some have returned to Ukraine while others are staying abroad

I went abroad alone

1. **(If some family members returned and some stay: 5 = 4) Who exactly returned?**

My husband or wife

My child or children

My and/or my husband’s (wife’s) parents or one of them

Other relatives

1. **(If some family members returned and some stay: 5 = 4) Who exactly stays?**

My husband or wife

My child or children

My and/or my husband’s (wife’s) parents or one of them

Other relatives

1. **(If abroad: 1 = 2) Are you planning to return to Ukraine?**

Definitely planning

Rather planning

Rather not planning

Definitely not planning

Hard to say

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **How many children left Ukraine and live with you?**   *Note: Please consider only your biological children and/or the ones you took custody of during the war. Do not consider children of your relatives/friends/acquaintances who left together with you and their parents/guardians* | **OB** |
| No children | 0 |
| 1 child | 1 |
| 2 children | 2 |
| 3 children | 3 |
| 4 children | 4 |
| 5 children | 5 |
| 6 children | 6 |
| 7 children | 7 |
| 8 children | 8 |
| 9 children | 9 |
| 10 children | 10 |
| More than 10 children *(Enter a number)* **(ВВ)** | 11 |

**Ask questions 10–12 as many times as many children are in 9. For each child, questions 10–12 shall be asked separately. For example, first, this block of questions is asked for child 1, then for child 2, child 3, etc.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **OB** | 1. ***If 9 = 1-11* Indicate the age of children travelling with you**   *Note: Please consider only your biological children and/or the ones you took custody of during the war. Do not consider children of your relatives/friends/acquaintances who left together with you and their parents/guardians* | Age of the child |
| 1 | Child 1 | In numbers |
| 2 | Child 2 | In numbers |
| 3 | Child 3 | In numbers |
| 4 | Child 4 | In numbers |
| 5 | Child 5 | In numbers |
| 6 | Child 6 | In numbers |
| 7 | Child 7 | In numbers |
| 8 | Child 8 | In numbers |
| 9 | Child 9 | In numbers |
| 10 | Child 10 | In numbers |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **OB** | 1. ***If 9 = 1-11* Indicate the gender of children travelling with you**   *Note: Please consider only your biological children and/or the ones you took custody of during the war. Do not consider children of your relatives/friends/acquaintances who left together with you and their parents/guardians* | Gender of the child |
| 1 | Child 1 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 2 | Child 2 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 3 | Child 3 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 4 | Child 4 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 5 | Child 5 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 6 | Child 6 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 7 | Child 7 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 8 | Child 8 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 9 | Child 9 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |
| 10 | Child 10 | 1 = Female, 2 = Male |

1. **(If abroad: 1 = 2 and if the respondent has children < 18 years) Does your child want to return to Ukraine or stay abroad?**

*Note: Repeat this question as many times as the respondent has children based on the first wave. For each question, use the correct age and gender of the child (for example, for the first time, add the age and gender of the child whom the respondent indicated first in the last survey, etc.)*

Definitely to Ukraine

Rather to Ukraine

Rather abroad

Definitely abroad

Hard to say

1. **(If rather or definitely planning: 8 = 1 or 2) When do you plan to return?**

Only after the ultimate end of the war with the signing of a document allowing to resume civilian flights over Ukraine

I am ready to return even before the end of the war

1. **(If you are ready to return before the end of the war 13 = 2) When exactly do you plan to return if the war does not end at least by the end of 2023?**

In the spring of 2023

In the summer of 2023

By the end of 2023

In 2024 or later

1. **(If abroad: 1 = 2) You answered our questions about your life abroad in November – December (check!) 2022. Have your intentions to return to Ukraine changed since then? *(One answer option)***

No, they have not changed

I am more inclined not to return to Ukraine at all, although I was thinking about returning then

I am more inclined to think about returning to Ukraine later than I planned at the time

I am more inclined to return to Ukraine earlier than I planned at the time

I am more inclined to plan to return to Ukraine, although, at the time, I was thinking about not returning

1. **What is your current employment status? Select all appropriate options**

|  |
| --- |
| **Rotation** |
| I continue to work at a job I had before the war |
| I found a new job in Ukraine and work remotely or physically |
| I do volunteer work |
| I got a full-time job in **[\_filling\_from\_1 ]** |
| I got a part-time job in **[\_filling\_from\_1 ]** |
| I am looking for a job in **[\_filling\_from\_1 ]** |
| I study in Ukrainian educational institutions (remotely/physically) |
| I study in educational institutions **[\_filling\_from\_1 ]** |
| I have a business in Ukraine |
| I have a business in the host country |
| I am retired |
| I am disabled (including people with disabilities) |
| I am not working and not looking for a job (I am solving household issues, adapting to living in a new country/planning to return to Ukraine soon, caring for children or other family members, or not working for other reasons) **ОВ** |

|  |
| --- |
| 1. **Do you work in the same speciality as before the war?**   **If 18 = 1,2,4,5** |
| Yes |
| No, I work in a related speciality |
| No, I work in a completely different speciality |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **(If abroad: 1 = 2) V2. Are you studying the language of [\_filling\_from\_1 ]?** | **OB** |
| Yes, I am taking courses or learning it with a tutor | 1 |
| Yes, I am learning it on my own | 2 |
| No, but I knew this language before | 3 |
| No, and I did not know this language before | 4 |
| I have already learnt the language to the level I need | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **(If abroad: 1 = 2) V3. What is your level of language proficiency in [\_filling\_from\_1 ]?** | **OB** |
| I don’t know the language at all | 1 |
| I know it only at a minimum level (e.g., to go shopping, answer simple questions) (A1) | 2 |
| I know the language at an everyday level, I can hold a conversation on simple topics (A2) | 3 |
| I know enough to hold a conversation on most everyday topics and solve most problems in the host country (B1) | 4 |
| I know enough to understand the main ideas of texts and discussions, including those related to my profession, and to communicate on a wide range of topics (B2) | 5 |
| I know enough to understand a wide range of texts to communicate quickly, spontaneously, without difficulties and errors (C1) | 6 |
| I am fluent enough to understand everything I read and hear. I can speak and write fluently (C2) | 7 |

|  |
| --- |
| 1. **If abroad: 1 = 2) V6. Has the locals’ attitude towards Ukrainians changed in [\_filling\_from\_ 1] since you came here?** |
| Yes, it became better |
| Yes, it became worse |
| It did not change |
| Hard to say |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **(If abroad: 1 = 2) V7. Do you have friends/good acquaintances among locals (not Ukrainians)?** | **MB** |
| Yes, those I knew before I came here | 1 |
| Yes, those I met here | 2 |
| No OB | 3 |

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| --- | --- |
| 1. **(If abroad: 1 = 2) V8. Do you follow the local news in [\_filling\_from\_1]** | **MB** |
| Yes, through the local media | 1 |
| Yes, through pages in social networks and messenger channels for refugees from Ukraine | 2 |
| No | 3 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **(If abroad: 1 = 2) V9. Please rate how satisfied you are with your stay in [\_filling\_from\_1] during the war, where 1 means completely dissatisfied and 10 means very satisfied.** | **OB** |
| 1 – Completely dissatisfied |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |
| 5 |  |
| 6 |  |
| 7 |  |
| 8 |  |
| 9 |  |
| 10 – Very satisfied |  |

1. **(If abroad: 1 = 2) Do you currently receive the following benefits?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| G1.1 Housing | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.2 Humanitarian aid (food, clothing, hygiene products, coupons/certificates, provision of necessary household appliances, furniture, etc.) | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.3 Social benefits, including for children | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.4 Psychological support | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.5 Assistance in finding a job in the host country | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.6 Help with the paperwork | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.7 Language courses | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.8 Education (for adults) | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.9 Education (for minors) | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| G1.10 Childcare assistance (free kindergarten, nanny, etc.) | 1 = Yes, 2 = No |
| Other **BB** | 97 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **G2. Is the amount of social benefits you receive enough for you to live?**   **If abroad: 1 = 2 and 24 = 1.3** | **OB** |
| Yes, it is enough to do myself well | 1 |
| It is enough only for basic needs | 2 |
| Not enough even for basic needs | 3 |

|  |
| --- |
| 1. **E3. Choose a statement that describes your economic situation now** |
| We have to save money for food |
| We have enough to buy food, but we have to save or borrow for clothing and shoes |
| We have enough to buy food, clothing and shoes, but we have to save or borrow for a nice suit, mobile phone or vacuum cleaner |
| We have enough to buy food, clothing, shoes and other items, but we have to save or borrow for more expensive items (e.g., household appliances) |
| We have enough to buy food, clothing, shoes and expensive items, but we have to save or borrow for a car or flat |
| We can buy everything at any time |
| Refused to respond |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **(If abroad: 1 = 2) J7. Would you consider returning to Ukraine to a safer region rather than your home region if it was still dangerous to return to your region or if it was not rebuilt?** | **OB** |
| Definitely yes | 1 |
| Rather yes | 2 |
| Rather no | 3 |
| Definitely no | 4 |
| Hard to say | 98 |
| My region is already relatively safer to live in Ukraine | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Rotation**   1. **(If abroad: 1 = 2) J8. Under what conditions would you consider returning to Ukraine to a safer region rather than your home region if it was still dangerous to return to your region, or if it was not rebuilt?**   *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Free accommodation in a safer region | 1 |
| Discount on rent in a safer region | 2 |
| Financial assistance from the government | 3 |
| Opportunity to find a well-paid job quickly | 4 |
| Other BB | 97 |
| Hard to say | 98 |
| My region is already relatively safer to live in Ukraine | 5 |

**The block of questions for those respondents only, who did not answer the first wave**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **S1. Specify your gender** | **OB** |  |
| Male | 1 |  |
| Female | 2 |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **S2. How old are you?** | **BB** |  |
| In numbers |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **S2a. Not to show, fill in automatically** |  |  | |
| Under 18 | 1 | Complete | |
| 18–24 | 2 |  | |
| 25–34 | 3 |  | |
| 35–49 | 4 |  | |
| 50–65 | 5 |  | |
| 65+ | 6 |  | |
| **Rotation**  **A2. Who did you leave Ukraine with and currently live with?**  *Select all appropriate options* | | | **MB** |
| Alone **(OB)** | | | 1 |
| Children (under 18) | | | 2 |
| Children (18 years and older) | | | 3 |
| Grandchildren | | | 4 |
| Your parents and/or your spouse’s parents | | | 5 |
| Spouse | | | 6 |
| Other relatives | | | 7 |
| Friends/acquaintances | | | 8 |
| Other | | | 97 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z1. What oblast of Ukraine did you live in?** | **OB** |
| List of oblasts in Excel |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z2. What category of settlement did you live in before the war?** | **OB** |
| Village | 1 |
| Urban-type settlement | 2 |
| City | 3 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Ask if Z2 = 3**  **Z3.1 Please state the settlement where you lived in Ukraine** | **OB** |
| List of cities in Excel 50,000+ |  |
| Other | 97 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z4. What is your highest level of education?** | **OB** |
| Incomplete secondary education | 1 |
| General secondary education | 2 |
| Secondary vocational education | 3 |
| Higher or incomplete higher education | 4 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z5. Do you have close relatives staying in Ukraine?**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Spouse | 1 |
| Parents | 2 |
| Children | 3 |
| Other relatives | 4 |
| No relatives left in Ukraine | 5 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **S4. When did you leave the territory of Ukraine?**  ***If you do not remember the exact date, please state the approximate one.*** | **BB** |  |
| Date |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **S4a. Not to show, fill in automatically**  *Please state the relevant date range* | **OB** |
| Before the beginning of the war (to 23 February inclusive) | 1 |
| 24–28 February | 2 |
| 1–15 March | 3 |
| 16–31 March | 4 |
| April | 5 |
| May | 6 |
| June | 7 |
| July | 8 |
| August | 9 |
| September | 10 |
| October | 11 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z8. Have you been abroad before?**  *Select all appropriate options* | **MB** |
| Yes, in the same country, where I live now | 1 |
| Yes, in other country/countries | 2 |
| No | 3 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Z9. Have you lived/worked abroad before?** | **MB** |
| Yes, in the same country, where I live now | 1 |
| Yes, in another country | 2 |
| No | 3 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **E3. Choose a statement that describes your economic situation before the war** | **OB** |
| We had to save money for food | 1 |
| We had enough to buy food, but we had to save or borrow for clothing and shoes | 2 |
| We had enough to buy food, clothing and shoes, but we had to save or borrow for a nice suit, mobile phone or vacuum cleaner | 3 |
| We had enough to buy food, clothing, shoes and other items, but we had to save or borrow for more expensive items (e.g., household appliances) | 4 |
| We had enough to buy food, clothing, shoes and expensive items, but we had to save or borrow for a car or flat | 5 |
| We could buy everything at any time | 6 |
| Refused to respond | 99 |